

Claims:

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1. A receiver responsive to an n_o plurality of antennas comprising:
 5 a pre-filter having an $n_o \times n_i$ plurality of FIR filters, each responsive to a signal that is derived from one of said n_o antennas and applied to an input point, and each developing an output signal that contributes to one of n_i pre-filter outputs; and
 decision logic responsive to said n_i outputs.

10 2. The receiver of claim 1 further comprising a sampling circuit interposed between said n_o plurality of antennas and said pre-filter that samples received signal at rate $T_s = \frac{T}{l}$, where l is an integer and T is symbol rate of a transmitter whose signals said receiver receives.

15 3. The receiver of claim 2 where $l > 1$.

20 4. The receiver of claim 1 where coefficients of said FIR filters are computed in a processor in response to a block of N_f symbols.

5. The receiver of claim 4 where said processor is part of said pre-filter.

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25 6. The receiver of claim 4 where said coefficients of said FIR filters are computed once every time interval during which transfer characteristics of said transmission channel, H , are substantially constant.

7. The receiver of claim 6 where said processor installs computed coefficients of said FIR filters in said FIR filters following each computation.

8. The receiver of claim 1 where said FIR filters form an array of filters, and said array has one FIR filter connected between each of said n_o input points and said n_i outputs.

9. The receiver of claim 8 where said n_o plurality of antennas receive signals, via said transmission channel, from a transmitter having a multiple number of transmitting antennas.

10. The receiver of claim 9 where said transmitter has n_i transmitting antennas.

11. The receiver of claim 10 wherein said decision logic is adapted to receive from said transmitted signals that were encoded in a space-time encoding schema.

12. The receiver of claim 2 where said plurality of FIR filters is expressed by matrix \mathbf{W} , and \mathbf{W} is computed by $\mathbf{W}_{opt}^* = \tilde{\mathbf{B}}_{opt}^* \mathbf{R}_{xy} \mathbf{R}_{yy}^{-1}$,
 $\mathbf{W}_{opt}^* = \tilde{\mathbf{B}}_{opt}^* \mathbf{R}_{xx} \mathbf{H}^* (\mathbf{H} \mathbf{R}_{xx} \mathbf{H}^* + \mathbf{R}_{nn})^{-1}$, or $\mathbf{W}_{opt}^* = \tilde{\mathbf{B}}_{opt}^* (\mathbf{R}_{xx}^{-1} + \mathbf{H}^* \mathbf{R}_{nn}^{-1} \mathbf{H})^{-1} \mathbf{H}^* \mathbf{R}_{nn}^{-1}$, where \mathbf{R}_{xx} is an autocorrelation matrix of a block of signals transmitted by a plurality of transmitting antennas to said n_o antennas via a channel having a transfer characteristic \mathbf{H} , \mathbf{R}_{nn} is an autocorrelation matrix of noise received by said plurality of n_o antennas during said block of signals transmitted by said transmitting antennas, $\mathbf{R}_{xy} = \mathbf{R}_{xx} \mathbf{H}^*$, $\mathbf{R}_{yy} = \mathbf{H} \mathbf{R}_{xx} \mathbf{H}^* + \mathbf{R}_{nn}$, and $\tilde{\mathbf{B}}_{opt}^*$ is a sub-matrix of matrix \mathbf{B}_{opt}^* , where $\mathbf{B}_{opt} = \text{argmin}_B \text{trace}(\mathbf{R}_{ee})$ subject to a selected constraint, \mathbf{R}_{ee} being the error autocorrelation function.

13. The receiver of claim 12 wherein said plurality of FIR filters are subjected to designer constraints relative to any one or a number of members of the following set: transmission channel memory, size of said block, effective memory of the combination consisting of said transmission channel and said pre-

filter; n_i , n_o , autocorrelation matrix \mathbf{R}_{xx} , autocorrelation matrix \mathbf{R}_{nn} , value of factor l in said sampling circuit, and decision delay.

14. The receiver where said matrix \mathbf{W} is expressible by

5 $\mathbf{W} \equiv [\mathbf{W}_0 \ \mathbf{W}_1 \ \dots \ \mathbf{W}_{N_r-1}]^t$, where matrix \mathbf{W}_q is a matrix that specifies q^{th} tap coefficients of said FIR filters.

15. The receiver of claim 12 where said constraint restricts \mathbf{B} so that

$\mathbf{B}^* \Phi = \mathbf{I}_{n_i}$, where $\Phi^* \equiv [\mathbf{0}_{n_i \times n_i m} \ \mathbf{I}_{n_i} \ \mathbf{0}_{n_i \times n_i (N_b - m)}]$ and m is a selected constant.

10 16. The receiver of claim 15 where $\mathbf{B} = \bar{\mathbf{R}}^{-1} \Phi (\Phi^* \bar{\mathbf{R}}^{-1} \Phi)^{-1}$, $\bar{\mathbf{R}}$ is a sub-matrix of a matrix $\mathbf{R}^{\perp} = \mathbf{R}_{xx} - \mathbf{R}_{xy} \mathbf{R}_{yy}^{-1} \mathbf{R}_{yx}$.

17. The receiver of claim 12 where said constraint restrict \mathbf{B} so that

5 $\mathbf{B}^* \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{I}_{n_i}$.

18. The receiver of claim 17 where $\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{U} [\mathbf{e}_{n_i N_b} \ \dots \ \mathbf{e}_{n_i (N_b + 1) - 1}]$, each element \mathbf{e}_p is a vector having a 0 element in all rows other than row p , at which row the element is 1, and \mathbf{U} is a matrix that satisfies the equation $\bar{\mathbf{R}} \equiv \mathbf{U} \Sigma \mathbf{U}^*$, Σ being a diagonal matrix.

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